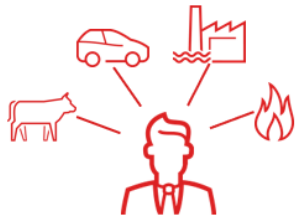




## How to use a product recommender to make our customers even more happy

la Mobilière | Eva Morstein, Michael Gross

# Business Context



## Challenge

- Insurance advisors must handle a broad portfolio
- SMEs often have unique requirements
- Impossible to talk to every customer about every coverage regularly



## Goal

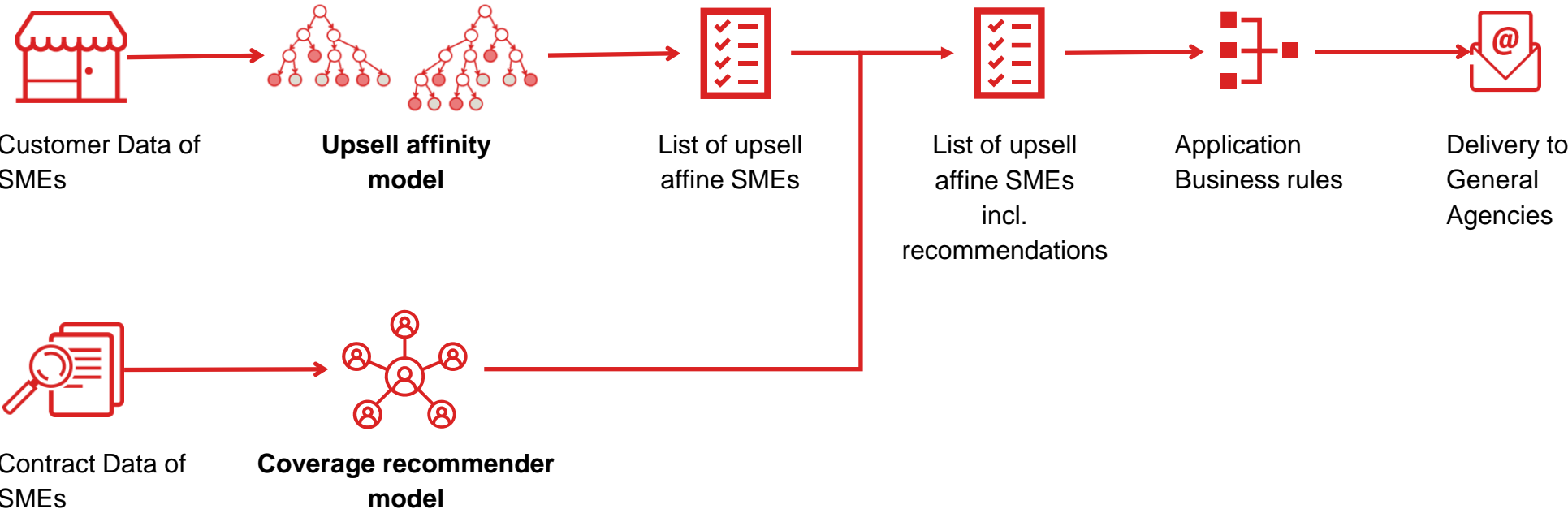
- Increase time efficiency in the advisory process
- Customers really get what they need
- Diversify overall product portfolio in the SME field



## Proof of Concept

- Explore emerging field of graph-based recommender systems





# Process Flow



# Recommender Systems



















## Neighbor – based collaborative filtering with implicit feedback

- Bases recommendations on user similarity to the target user based on past preferences
- Assumption: similar people prefer similar things
- Feedback: Conclusion of a coverage

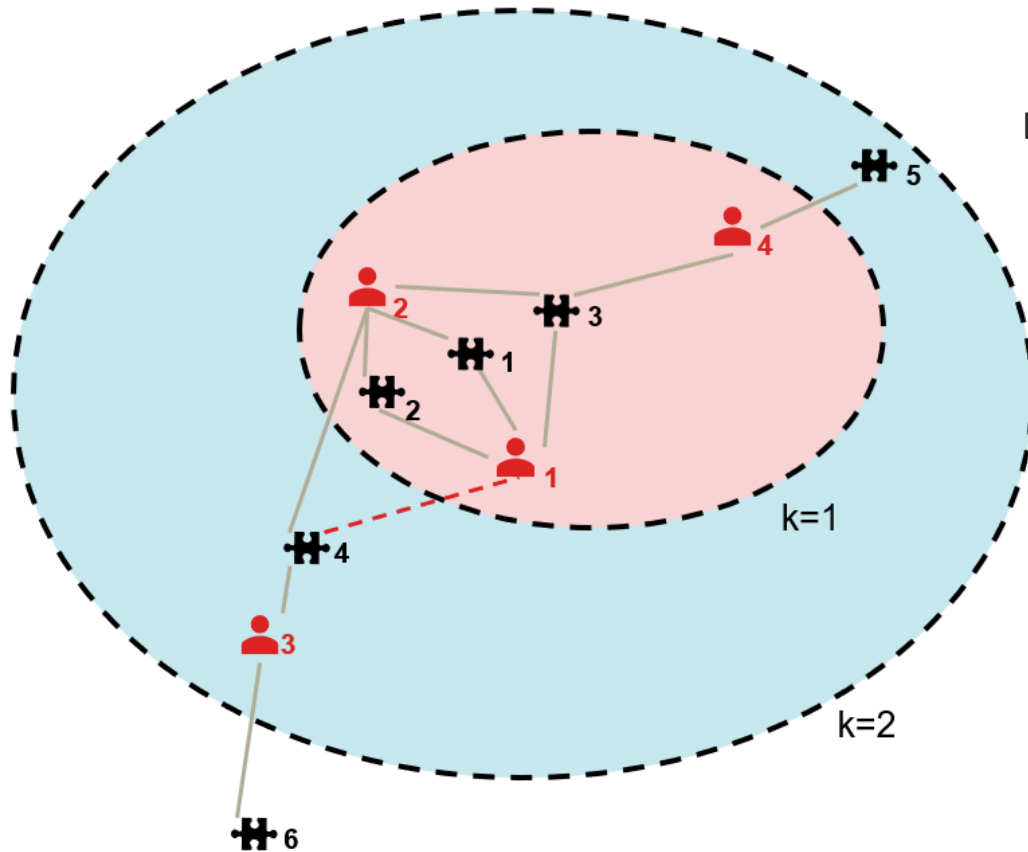
	items					
	#1	#2	#3	#4	#5	#6
user 	1	1	1	?	0	0
	1	1	1	1	0	0
	0	0	0	1	0	1
	0	0	1	0	1	0

## Training

- Different months as train & test data
- Customers need to exist in both data sets
- Ca. 120'000 customers x 1'000 items
- Sparse data

February			March		
userID	itemID	target	userID	itemID	target
 _1	#1	1	 _1	#1	1
 _1	#2	1	 _1	#2	1
 _1	#3	1	 _1	#3	1
 _1	#4	0	 _1	#4	1
 _1	#5	0	 _1	#5	0
 _1	#6	0	 _1	#6	0
 _2	#1	1	 _2	#1	1
 _2	#2	1	 _2	#2	1
 _2	#3	1	 _2	#3	1
...			...		

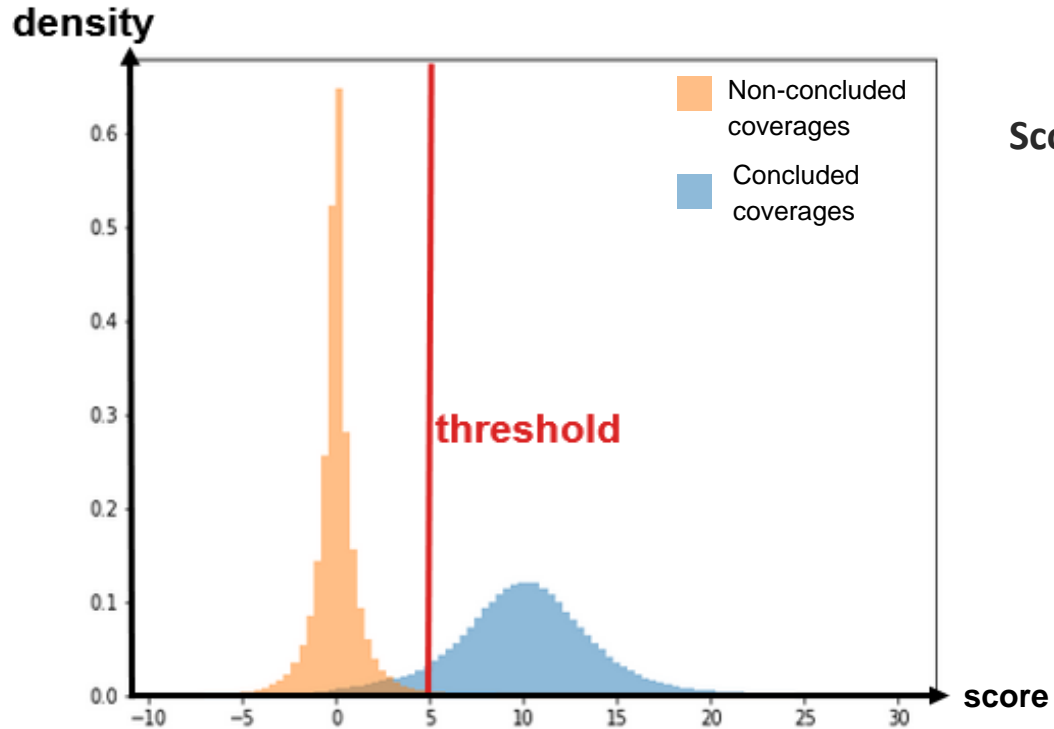
# (Light) Graph Convolutional Neural Network



## LightGCN

- Models similarity without user or item features
- Instead uses connections between users and items
- Creates user embeddings and item embeddings based on neighbours
- Size of neighbourhood ( $k$ ) can be varied

# (Light) Graph Convolutional Neural Network



## Scoring

- Score = product of user & item embeddings
- PoC yielded scores between -10 and 30
- Good distinction between non-concluded and concluded coverages
- Mapping of score to binary recommendation via threshold
- Application via "highly recommended" vs "recommended"

# Results & Next Steps

## Feedback so far

- General agencies made many appointments with customers
- So far 2-3 successful conclusions
- Lists helps to push more niche products and identify "gaps" in coverages
- New agents and big general agencies profit the most

## Outlook

- Final quantitative and qualitative evaluation
- Potential integration into productive systems
- One-time deliveries to interested agencies

Thank you!

Eva Morstein

[eva.morstein@mobi.ch](mailto:eva.morstein@mobi.ch)

Michael Gross

[michaelralph.gross@mobi.ch](mailto:michaelralph.gross@mobi.ch)



# References

- Jure Leskovec, Federico Reyes Gomez, Weihua Hu, "Stanford CS224W Graph ML Tutorials". url: <https://medium.com/stanford-cs224w>
- Jure Leskovec, Lectures on Graph Neural Networks:
  - url: <https://web.stanford.edu/class/cs224w/slides/04-GNN1.pdf>
  - url: <https://web.stanford.edu/class/cs224w/slides/05-GNN2.pdf>
  - url: <https://web.stanford.edu/class/cs224w/slides/06-GNN3.pdf>
  - url: <https://web.stanford.edu/class/cs224w/slides/07-theory.pdf>
- Jure Leskovec, GNNs for Recommender Systems:
  - url: <https://web.stanford.edu/class/cs224w/slides/13-recsys.pdf>
- Miguel Fierro, LightGCN - simplified GCN model for recommendation (Jupyter Notebook):
  - url: [https://github.com/microsoft/recommenders/blob/main/examples/02\\_model\\_collaborative\\_filtering/lightgcn\\_deep\\_dive.ipynb](https://github.com/microsoft/recommenders/blob/main/examples/02_model_collaborative_filtering/lightgcn_deep_dive.ipynb)
- Xiangnan He, Kuan Deng, Xiang Wang, Yan Li, Yongdong Zhang & Meng Wang, LightGCN: Simplifying and Powering Graph Convolution Network for Recommendation, 2020
  - url: <https://arxiv.org/abs/2002.02126>
  - LightGCN implementation [TensorFlow]: <https://github.com/kuandeng/lightgcn>
- Thomas N. Kipf and Max Welling, Semi-Supervised Classification with Graph Convolutional Networks, ICLR, 2017, url: <https://arxiv.org/abs/1609.02907>
- Xiang Wang, Xiangnan He, Meng Wang, Fuli Feng, and Tat-Seng Chua, Neural Graph Collaborative Filtering, SIGIR, 2019, url: <https://arxiv.org/abs/1905.08108>
- Y. Koren, R. Bell and C. Volinsky, "Matrix Factorization Techniques for Recommender Systems", in Computer, vol. 42, no. 8, pp. 30-37, Aug. 2009, doi: 10.1109/MC.2009.263. url: <https://datajobs.com/data-science-repo/Recommender-Systems-%5BNetflix%5D.pdf>
- Jill Cates, Recommender Systems 101, url: <https://medium.com/@topspinj/recommender-systems-101-bcbdfbe1e6e7>